# Contents

Introduction to *Grammar and Beyond* vii
About the Authors xi
Acknowledgments xii
Tour of a Unit xiv

## PART 7 Questions and Noun Clauses

### UNIT 14 Negative Questions and Tag Questions Geographical Mobility
- Negative Questions 190
- Tag Questions 192
- Grammar for Writing: Using Negative Questions and Tag Questions in Blogs 194

### UNIT 15 That Clauses Cultural Values
- That Clauses 202
- Agreement Between That Clauses and Main Clauses 207
- That Clauses After Adjectives and Nouns 210
- Grammar for Writing: Using That Clauses to State Reasons, Conclusions, Research Results, Opinions, and Feelings 214

### UNIT 16 Noun Clauses with Wh- Words and If/Whether
- Inventions They Said Would Never Work 216
- Noun Clauses with Wh- Words 217
- Noun Clauses with If/Whether 220
- Noun Clauses in Direct and Indirect Questions 223
- Grammar for Writing: Using Noun Clauses with Wh- Words and If/Whether 226

## PART 8 Indirect Speech

### UNIT 17 Direct Speech and Indirect Speech Human Motivation
- Direct Speech 228
- Indirect Speech 230
- Indirect Speech Without Tense Shift 233
- Other Reporting Verbs 236
- Grammar for Writing: Using Descriptive Reporting Verbs 238

### UNIT 18 Indirect Questions; Indirect Imperatives, Requests, and Advice Creative Problem Solving
- Indirect Questions 244
- Indirect Imperatives, Requests, and Advice 245
- Grammar for Writing: Using Indirect Questions, Imperatives, Requests, and Advice 248
PART 9 The Passive

UNIT 19 The Passive (1) English as a Global Language
   Active vs. Passive Sentences 254
   Verbs and Objects with the Passive 256
   Reasons for Using the Passive 260
   Grammar for Writing: Using the Passive to Write About the Object 263
   of an Action 266

UNIT 20 The Passive (2) Food Safety 268
   The Passive with Be Going To and Modals 269
   Get Passives 273
   Passive Gerunds and Infinitives 276
   Grammar for Writing: Using the Passive with Modals, Gerunds, and Infinitives 280

PART 10 Relative Clauses (Adjective Clauses)

UNIT 21 Subject Relative Clauses (Adjective Clauses with Subject Relative Pronouns) Alternative Energy Sources 282
   Identifying Subject Relative Clauses 283
   Nonidentifying Subject Relative Clauses 287
   Subject Relative Clauses with Whose 290
   Grammar for Writing: Using Subject Relative Clauses to Avoid Repetition 294

UNIT 22 Object Relative Clauses (Adjective Clauses with Object Relative Pronouns) Biometrics 296
   Identifying Object Relative Clauses 297
   Nonidentifying Object Relative Clauses 300
   Object Relative Clauses as Objects of Prepositions 302
   Grammar for Writing: Using Object Relative Clauses to Provide Background Information 306

UNIT 23 Relative Clauses with Where and When; Reduced Relative Clauses Millennials 308
   Relative Clauses with Where and When 310
   Reduced Relative Clauses 314
   Grammar for Writing: Using Reduced Subject Relative Clauses to Make Ideas Clearer 320